| | <u> </u> | SICAL SURVEY | | | l | PLAIE 4 |
|-------------|---------------------|--|---|-----------|--|--|
| SYSTEM | SERIES | FORMATION | | LITHOLOGY | MAXIMUM THICKNESS (FT) | DESCRIPTION OF ROCKS |
| TERTIARY | Miocene | North Park Formation | | | 1120 | Grayish-orange to light-gray calcareous ashy sandstone, volcanic-pebble conglomerate and conglomeratic sandstone, and a few beds of limestone, tuff, and volcanic ash. |
| | Oligocene | ———— unconf White River | | 230 | Light-brown to light-gray calcareous ashy claystone, siltstone, and sandstone. | |
| | Eocene | UNCONFORMITY Coalmont Formation | | | 7000 | Sandstone, conglomerate, conglomeratic sandstone, and sandy claystone; contains some carbonaceous shale and thin coal beds in lower part. Sandstone and conglomerate are light brown to light gray; claystone is light gray, green, brown, and sparsely red. Resistant sandstone beds are calcareous. |
| | Paleocene | | | | | |
| CRETACEOUS | Upper Cretaceous | Pierre Shale | Sandy member | | 2200 | Light-brown to gray calcareous sandstone interbedded with nonresistant light-brown to dark-gray siltstone and shale; also some clay-pebble conglomerate, coal, and a few calcareous to noncalcareous siltstone concretions. Sandstone is mostly soft and nonresistant but contains a few hard ledges. |
| | | | Shaly member | | 3030 | Shale, calcareous near base, silty to sandy in upper part; interbedded with a few silt stone and sandstone beds, and containing calcareous to noncalcareous siltstone con cretions in upper part. Dark gray in lower part, except basal calcareous beds, whic are brown weathering, becoming light gray to brownish gray in upper part. Entir unit nonresistant. |
| | | | ł | | 720 | Smoky Hill Shale Member is calcareous, platy shale, containing shaly limestone in upper part; dark gray in lower part, becoming light gray, brown, and yellow in upper part Fort Hays Limestone Member is interbedded light-gray limestone and dark calcareous shale. |
| | | Niobrara Formation Niobrara Formation Fort Hays Limestone Member UNCONFORMITY Codell Sandstone | | | 650 | Codell Sandstone Member is interbedded resistant ridge-forming brown sandy lime stone, calcareous sandstone, and dark shale; 35 to 65 ft thick. Upper part of middle shaly member is calcareous platy dark-gray, brown-weathering shale. Limestone in the middle shaly member is interbedded light-brown clastic limestone and calcareous shale; 5½ ft thick. Lower part of middle shaly member is soft dark noncalcareous shale becoming calcareous near top; contains minor bentonite beds and conspicuous bluish ironstone concretions. Mowry Shale Member is predominantly dark, light-gray weathering brittle platy shale, and beds of shaly siltstone and bentonitic shale; 95 |
| | Lower Cretaceous | Benton Shale Dakota Sandstone | Member Middle shaly member Mowry Shale Member Upper part | | 235 | to 135 ft thick. Upper part (South Platte equivalent) is brown to gray sandstone and dark-gray shale an siltstone; 80 to 130 ft thick. Lower part (Lytle equivalent) gray to brown conglom erate and conglomeratic sandstone and some light-gray to green or red claystone siltstone; 60 to 125 ft thick. Both parts are commonly resistant, ridge forming. |
| JURASSIC | Upper Jurassic | Morrison Formation Sundance Formation Upper member UNCONFORMITY | | | 430 | Upper part is gray to greenish-gray claystone and calcareous siltstone, containing som lenticular limestone near top. Lower part is interbedded red, green, and gray clay stone and calcareous siltstone, and lenticular brown calcareous sandstone; contain a discontinuous but persistent thin limestone bed at base. Upper member is light-gray to green calcareous glauconitic shale and sandstone; 3 |
| TRIASSIC | | Chugwater Formation | | | 150 | to 45 ft thick. Lower member is nonresistant, fine-grained, light-gray sandstone slightly calcareous where cemented; 70 to 120 ft thick. Interhedded red shale siltstone and sandstone; coarser beds are calcareous; contain |
| PERMIAN | | - | | | .:- | a thin limestone bed in the basal 10 ft in the northern part of the area. Conglon erate and conglomeratic sandstone at top. |
| PRECAMBRIAN | UNCONFORMITY — | | | | | Older metamorphic rocks, chiefly gneiss; and younger intrusive granitic rocks, chiefl quartz monzonite. |